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IQ 40-HOUR

Smart Charge Controller OWNER'S MANUAL

The **IOTA IQ 40-HOUR** Charge Controller is designed for rapid automatic charging control for DLS Battery Chargers with high-capacity flooded lead acid battery applications, providing enhanced battery charging and maintenance. The IOTA IQ 40-HOUR allows the DLS Charger to deliver an enhanced Bulk charge to replenish larger amp-hour batteries quickly, in addition to providing Float and Maintenance cycles. Multi-stage charging with the IQ 40-HOUR increases the charging capacity of the DLS charger, decreases the charge time, and ensures a maintained and full battery charge. The IOTA IQ 40-HOUR monitors the battery at all times. If the DLS voltage remains in the Float stage for seven days, the IOTA IQ 40-HOUR will automatically initiate the Maintenance Cycle for a predetermined time to help maintain the battery, and then resume float stage charging. **ATTENTION: While the IQ 40-HOUR is designed to accommodate most flooded lead acid batteries, always refer to the manufacturer's specifications for your battery's allowable charging parameters.**

INSTALLATION

The IOTA IQ 40-HOUR Charge Controller installs by simply plugging the IQ cord into the Dual Voltage jack located on the DLS* (Refer to Figure A). The IOTA IQ 40-HOUR circuitry is then automatically engaged. Note: the cord provided is specifically designed for use with the IOTA IQ 40-HOUR. Do not use the IOTA IQ 40-HOUR with any cord other than one supplied with the unit.

*Location of the Dual Voltage Jack may vary depending on the DLS Model.

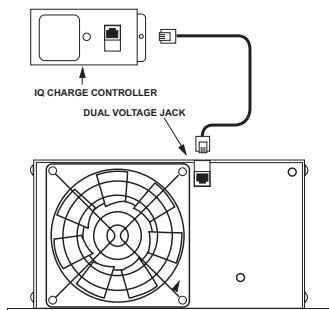


FIGURE A. IQ INSTALLATION

OPERATION AND LED INDICATOR REFERENCE

The LED Indicator on the IQ informs the user of the DLS charging state and the battery charge status. When first activated, the IQ will read the number of cells in the battery and indicate the voltage of the battery through a number of flashes. **Refer to Figure C.**

LIT/FLASHING LED - After detecting the battery, the IQ 40-HOUR will initiate a Bulk Charge phase. When the IQ 40-HOUR is in the Bulk Charge mode, the green LED indicator will flash rapidly (approx. 2 flashes per second). When the Bulk Charge is complete, the IQ 40-HOUR will begin the Float Charge phase and the LED will remain lit (no flashing). Refer to **Figure B** for Charge Stage descriptions.

Figure B: Charge Stage Descriptions

BULK

The Bulk State charges the battery at the full-rated output of the charger, reducing the time it takes to charge the battery.

FLOAT

Once the battery has been fully charged, the Float State maintains a full charge to the battery while reducing the chances of "gassing."

MAINTENANCE

If the battery has remained in the Float State for 7 days, the IQ automatically provides reinitiates a bulk charge to ensure the battery remains in a completely charged condition.

Figure C: LED Code Table

LED CODE TABLE		
CELL INDICATION		
6 FLASHES	12V Battery	
12 FLASHES	24V Battery	
CHARGE PHASE	LED STATUS	VOLTAGE 12-VOLT / 24-VOLT
FLOAT	ON	13.6 / 27.2
BULK	RAPID FLASHING	14.8 / 29.6

OPERATION AND LED INDICATOR REFERENCE (cont.)

The LED indicator will remain lit or flashing when the charger is unplugged or disconnected from the AC supply (de-energized). During this time, the IQ continues to monitor the battery voltage. If the battery voltage drops below a pre-determined voltage (Refer to **Figure D** for predetermined values), the IQ will automatically initiate the smart-charging cycle once the AC input is re-connected.

IRREGULAR FLASHING LED - If the LED is flashing irregularly or intermittently, then the IQ has entered a **FAULT** state due to a voltage irregularity. When this occurs, the IQ must be re-set in order to resume normal operation. Refer to the **FAULT STATE** instructions below for re-setting procedures.

CHARGING STAGE DESCRIPTIONS

BULK STAGE - During this state, the charger will operate either at Full Current output or Constant Voltage output depending on the discharged state of the battery. A discharged battery will dictate the voltage and force the charger into constant-current operation. As the battery charges, the charger transitions to a constant-voltage operation. This **BULK STAGE** will continue for 40 hours. At this point, the **BULK STAGE** will switch to the **FLOAT STAGE**.

FLOAT STAGE - This charge state holds the batteries at Constant Voltage for a period not longer than seven days. During this state, the charger not only floats the batteries, but it can also provide load current up to its maximum rating for other loads without depleting the battery capacity. The **FLOAT STAGE** will end when either the battery voltage drops below the “Low Trigger” point or at the end of 7 days when the IQ 40-HOUR initiates the **MAINTENANCE** stage to ensure a complete charged condition. In either situation, the unit exits the **FLOAT STAGE** and enters the **BULK STAGE**.

FAULT STATE - If the IQ enters a **FAULT** state, its circuitry is automatically disabled. In this state, the functionality of the IQ is completely disabled, the LED will flash irregularly, and the charger reverts to a stand-alone **FLOAT STATE** voltage. The unit will not exit this stand-alone **FLOAT STATE**, therefore the unit must be reset by following the steps below.

- 1. Unplug the charger from its AC source.
- 2. Disconnect the [+] positive cable from the battery.
- 3. Wait 30 seconds before reconnecting the input and output. To avoid arcing, it is recommended that the charger be connected to the AC input **FIRST** before connecting the output of the charger to the battery*.

*Note that the connection sequence of the input and output covered above is recommended every time an operator connects the charger to the batteries. However, as long as the charger remains connected to the battery, periodic unplugging of the AC input does not require this sequence.

Figure D: Predetermined Stage Trigger Values

PREDETERMINED VARIABLES FOR OPERATION			
Battery Voltage	BULK	FLOAT	LOW TRIGGER
12V	14.8V	13.6V	12.8V
24V	29.6V	27.2V	25.6V